Azure Defender in Action!

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Speaker

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Director Cloud Security Architecture

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Twitter: @zig_max

Open Source Contributor (Kubernetes / VSCode)





Disclaimer

"Any views or opinions expressed in this presentation are those of the presenter and not necessarily represent the view and opinions of my employer, its ownership, management or its employees."

Thanks!



Azure User Community - Toronto

Réseau Azure Tech Groups - 243 groupes

The Azure Group (Azure **User Community)**

(°) Toronto, ON

1798 membres · Groupe public



Organisé par The Azure Group et 4 autres personnes

Partager: 🚺 💆 in





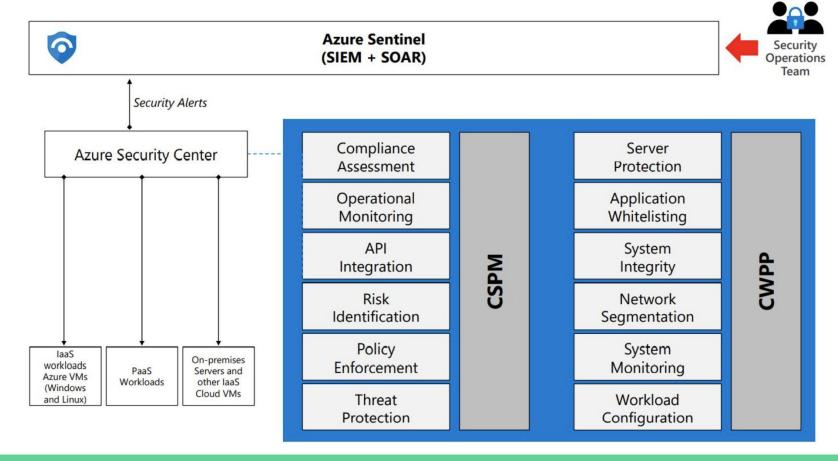


Session Agenda / Goal

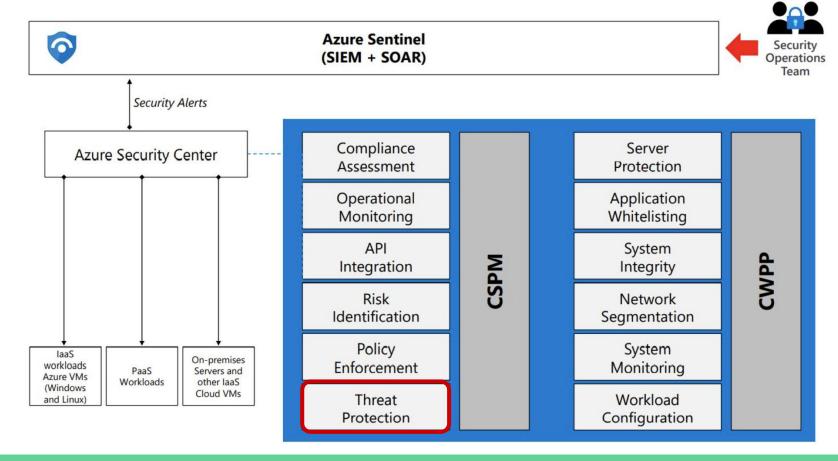
- Azure Security Overview
- Azure Defender
- Examples of Azure Defender Alerts
- Suspicious incoming RDP network activity
- Export Alerts to SIEM
- Alert Notification
- Alert Simulation
- Azure Graph
- Alert Automation
- Azure Defender for IoT
- Azure Security Center Multi Cloud



Azure Security Overview



Azure Security Overview







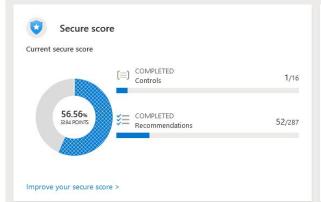




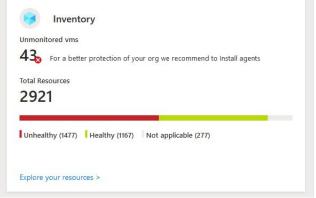














provide feedback, and share knowledge

V

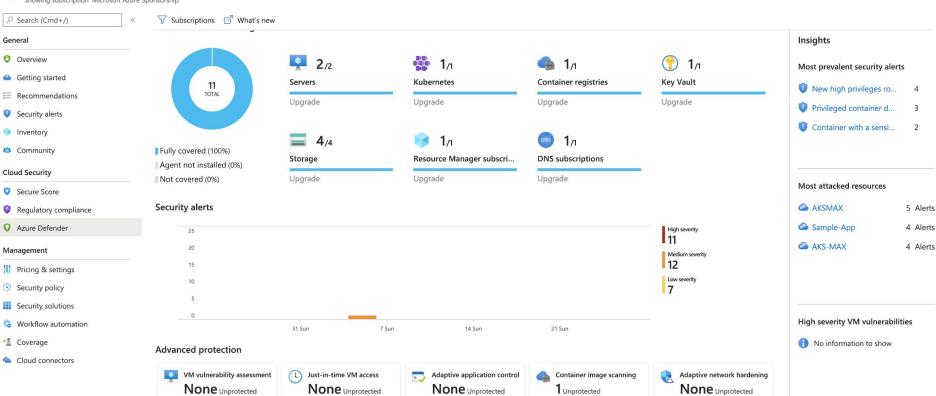
about Security Center.

View Azure Community >

Home > Security Center

Security Center | Azure Defender

Showing subscription 'Microsoft Azure Sponsorship'



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Examples of Azure Defender Alerts

Alert (alert type)	Description	MITRE tactics	Severity
	Alert for containers - Azure Kubernetes Service clusters		
	Alert for Azure Storage	I	
	Alert for Azure Key Vault		

Alert (alert type)	Description	MITRE tactics	Severity	
	Alert for containers - Azure Kubernetes Service clusters			
Digital currency mining container detected	Kubernetes audit log analysis detected a container that has an image associated with a digital currency mining tool	Execution	High	
	Alert for Azure Storage			
Anonymous access to a storage account (Storage.Blob_AnonymousAc cessAnomaly)	Indicates that there's a change in the access pattern to a storage account. For instance, the account has been accessed anonymously (without any authentication), which is unexpected compared to the recent access pattern on this account. A potential cause is that an attacker has exploited public read access to a container that holds blob storage. Applies to: Azure Blob Storage	Exploitation	High	
	Alert for Azure Key Vault			
Access from a TOR exit node to a key vault KV_TORAccess	A key vault has been accessed from a known TOR exit node. This could be an indication that a threat actor has accessed the key vault and is using the TOR network to hide their source location. We recommend further investigations.	Credential Access	Medium	

https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/security-center/alerts-reference



Settings | Azure Defender Plans 👵

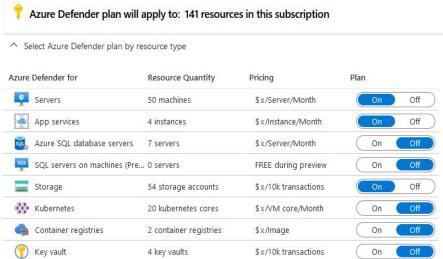
Contoso Infra2



Azure Defender provides enhanced security. Learn more >

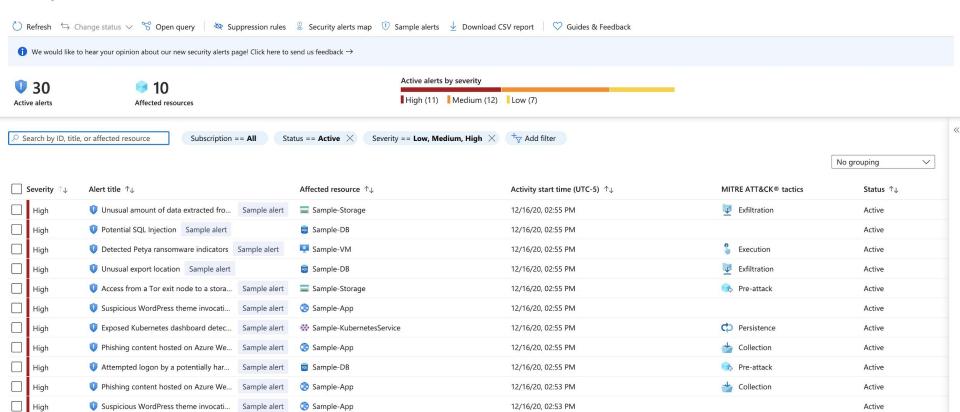


- Azure Defender for servers
- Azure Defender for App Service
- Azure Defender for Storage
- Azure Defender for SQL
- Azure Defender for Kubernetes



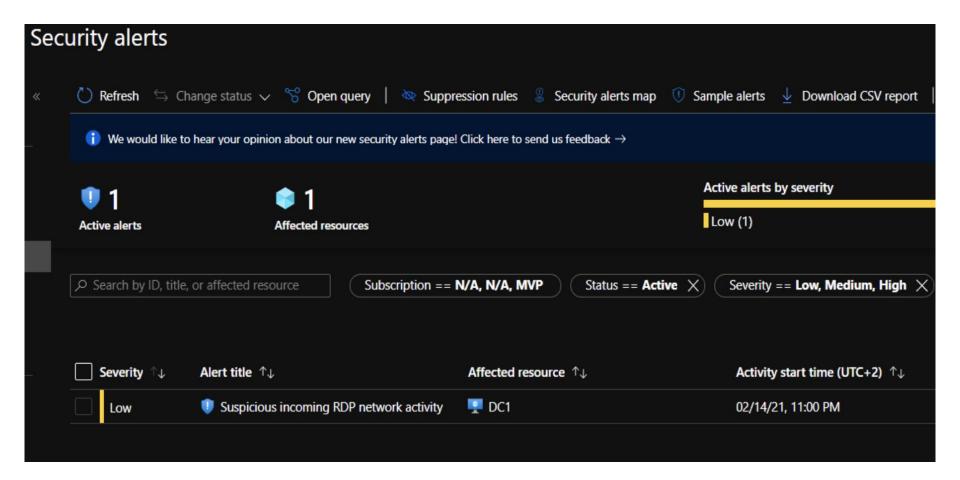
- Azure Defender for container registries
- Azure Defender for Key Vault
- Azure Defender for Resource Manager
- Azure Defender for DNS

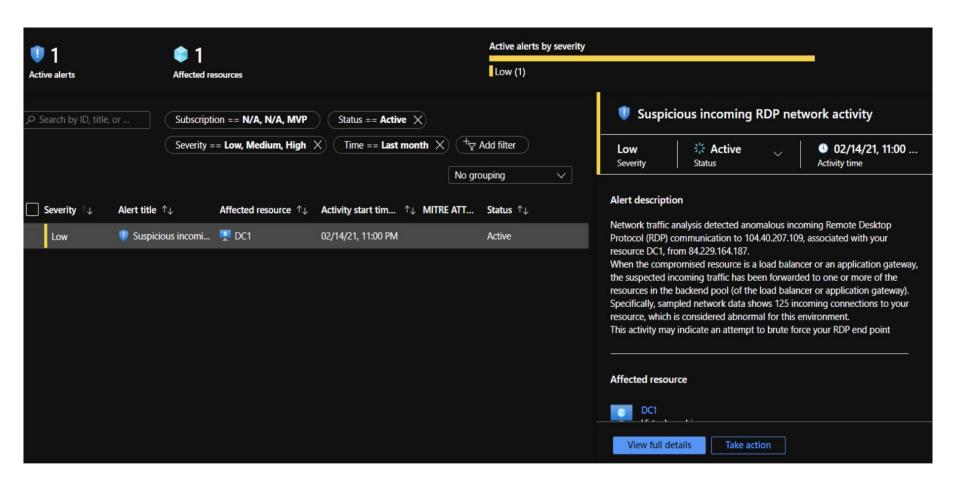
Security alerts

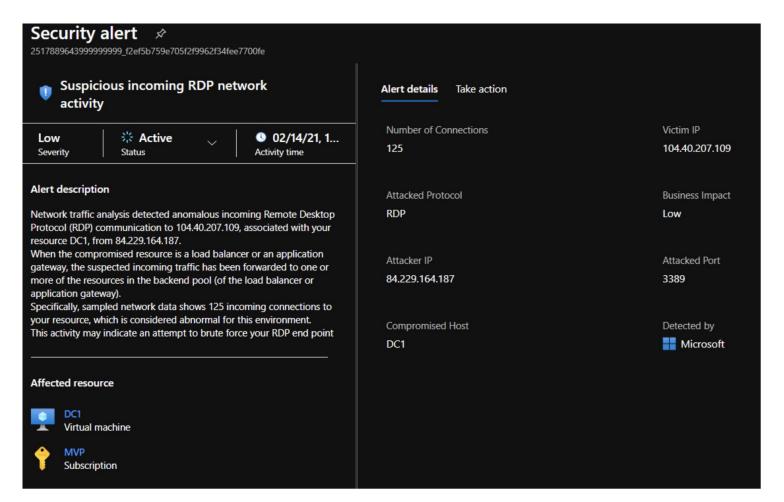


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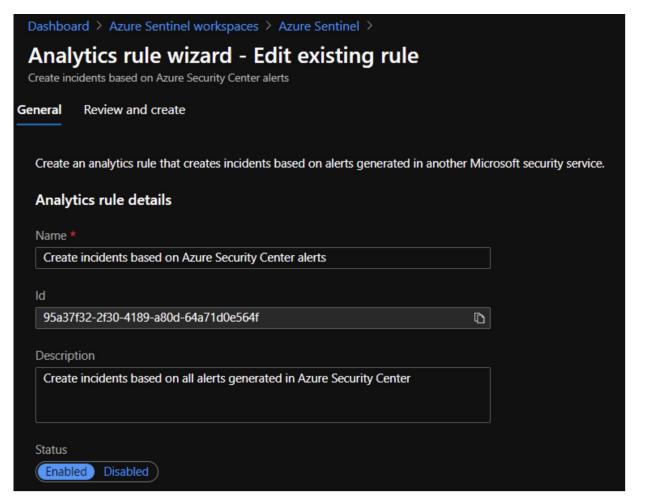
< Previous Page 1 v of 1 Next >

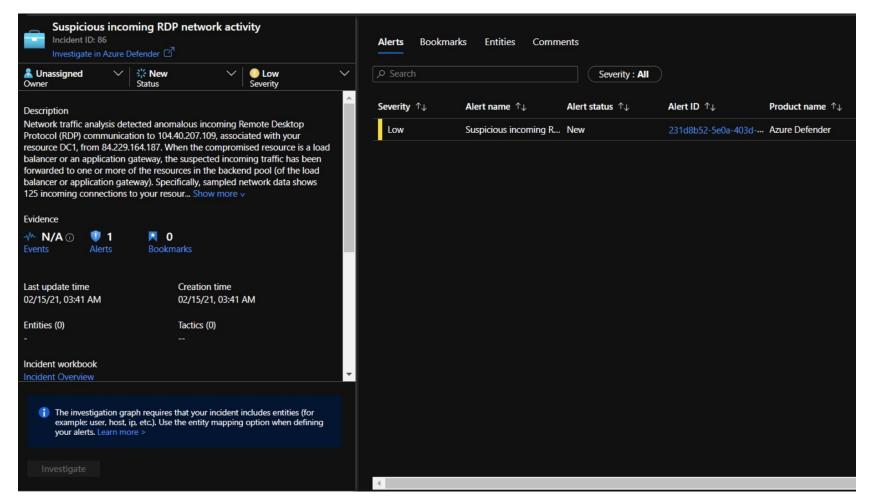


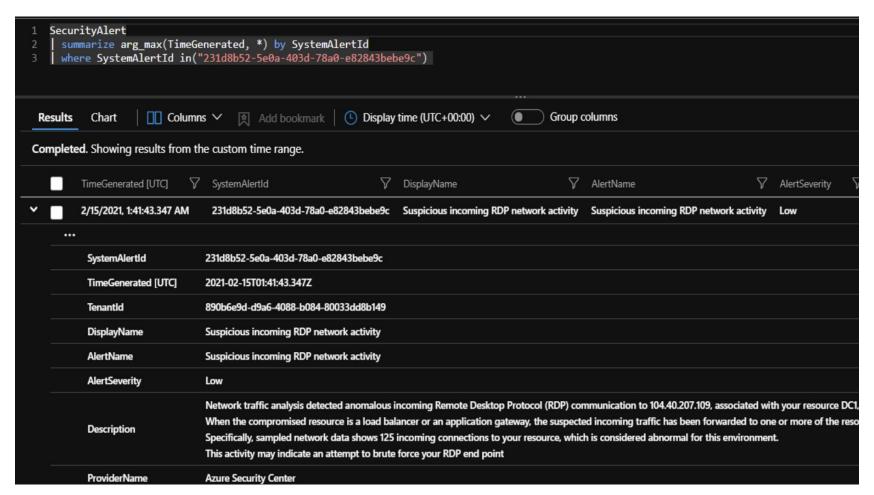




https://www.eshlomo.us/monitor-azure-security-center-with-azure-sentinel/







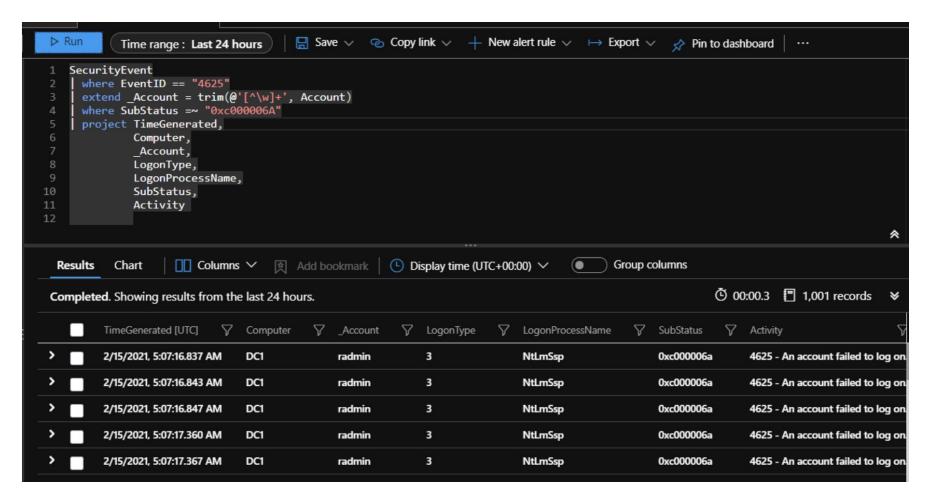
https://www.eshlomo.us/monitor-azure-security-center-with-azure-sentinel/

Azure Sentinel Threat Hunting

```
Brute Force RDP Attack
                                                                               Review and create
                                                       Automated response
General
          Set rule logic
                          Incident settings (Preview)
   Define the logic for your new analytics rule.
   Rule query
   Any time details set here will be within the scope defined below in the Query scheduling fields.
     SecurityEvent
        where (EventID == 4625 or EventID== 4624)
        project TimeGenerated, EventID , WorkstationName, Computer, Account , LogonTypeName , IpAddress
       extend AccountCustomEntity = Account
        extend IPCustomEntity = IpAddress
     Please wait while we evaluate your query...
```



https://www.eshlomo.us/monitor-azure-security-center-with-azure-sentinel/



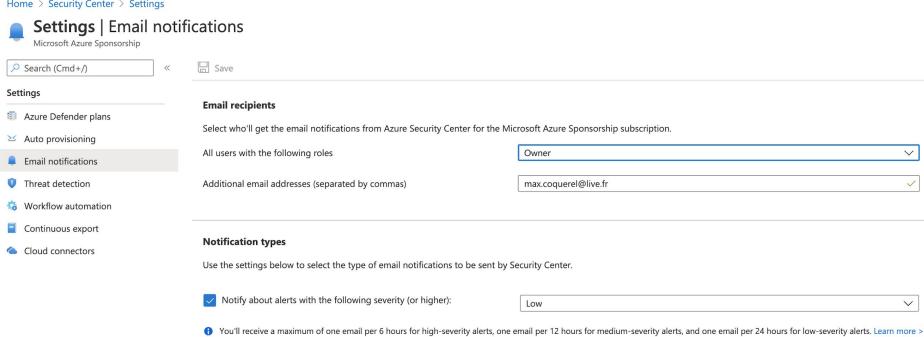
Export - Alerts to SIEM

Home > Security Center > Settings

Settings | Continuous export Microsoft Azure Sponsorship ☐ Save ∠ Search (Cmd+/) Home > Security Center > Settings Settings **Settings** | Continuous export Continuous export Azure Defender plans Microsoft Azure Sponsorship ☐ Save Auto provisioning Search (Cmd+/) Configure streaming export setting of Security Center data to multiple export targets. Email notifications Exporting Security Center's data also enables you to use experiences such as integration with 3rd-party SIEM and Azure Data Explorer. Export frequency Learn More > Azure Defender plans Threat detection Auto provisioning Streaming updates ① Workflow automation Log Analytics workspace Email notifications Snapshots (Preview) ① Continuous export Threat detection Export enabled Off Workflow automation Cloud connectors Exported data types Continuous export **Export configuration** Cloud connectors \vee Security recommendations Resource group * ① eventhub-asc All recommendations selected \vee Recommendation severity * Low.Medium.High \vee Export target Include security findings ① Subscription * Microsoft Azure Sponsorship Secure score (Preview) ① \vee Overall score.Control score \vee Event Hub namespace * event-max Event Hub name * eventhub-asc V Controls All controls selected \vee Event hub policy name * asc-policy Security alerts Low, Medium, High \vee (i) Saving data to event hub incurs ingestion charges, as detailed here> Regulatory compliance (Preview) No selected standards \vee

Alert - Notification

Home > Security Center > Settings



Alert - Notification

Azure Security Center has detected suspicious activity in your environment



HIGH SEVERITY

Azure Security Center has detected suspicious activity in your resource



Potential malware uploaded to a storage blob container

Someone has uploaded potential malware to your Azure Storage account 'stormax'.

November 3, 2020 0:56 UTC



Affected Storage: stormax



Detected by Microsoft

View the full alert >

Azure Security Center has detected suspicious activity in your environment



MEDIUM SEVERITY

Azure Security Center has detected suspicious activity in your resource



[SAMPLE ALERT] Unusual change of access permissions in a storage account

THIS IS A SAMPLE ALERT: Someone has performed an unusual change of access permissions of a container in your Azure storage account 'Sample-Storage'.

December 16, 2020 19:55 UTC



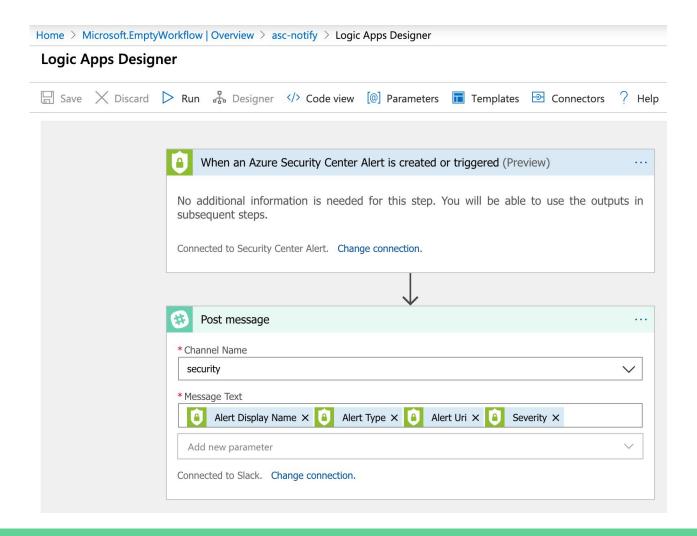
Affected Storage: Sample-Storage



Detected by Microsoft

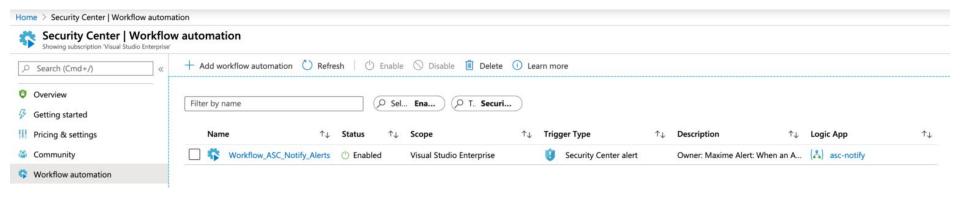
View the full alert >

Slack



Slack

Add workflow automation		Trigger conditions Choose the trigger conditions that will automatically trigger the configured action	on.
General		, 33	
		Select Security Center data types *	
Name *		Threat detection alerts	~
Workflow_ASC_Notify_Alerts	✓		
		Alert name contains ①	
Description			
Owner: Maxime			
Alert: When an Azure Security Center Alert is created or triggered		Alert severity	
		Medium, High	~
		Actions	
		Configure the Logic App that will be triggered.	
		Choose an existing Logic App or visit the Logic Apps page to create a new one	
Subscription		Show Logic App instances from the following subscriptions *	
Visual Studio Enterprise	~	Visual Studio Enterprise	~
Personner musum * (i)		Logic App name ①	
Resource group * ①		asc-notify (Security Center alerts connector)	
asc-workflow asc-workflow		Refresh View logic app	3,833





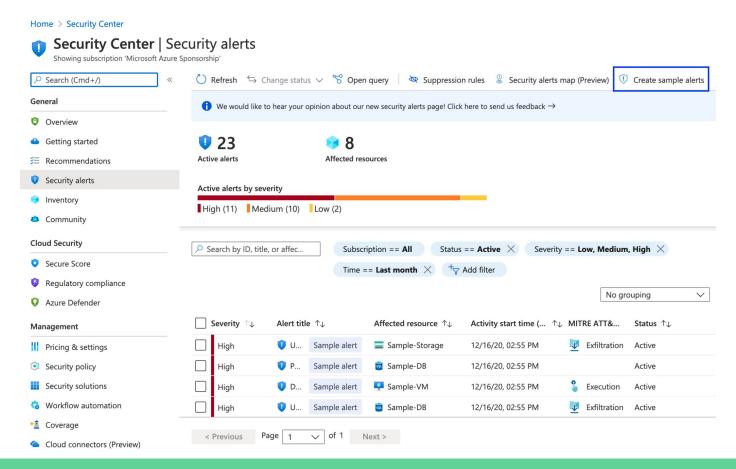
Microsoft Azure Logic-Apps APPLI 18:09

PREVIEW - Potential malware uploaded to a storage

accountStorage.Blob_MalwareHashReputationhttps://portal.azure.com/#blade/Microsoft_Azure_Security/AlertBlade/alertId/251817825494714999 9_028c7a53-2b5f-456c-a867-fb20b6e45509/subscriptionId/80049629-87b3-4a06-89ec-bbde42e6465e/resourceGroup/cloud-shell-storage-eastus/referencedFrom/alertDeepLink/location/centralusMedium

Nouveaux messages

Alert - Simulation



Azure Alert - Simulation

- App Service / Suspicious WordPress theme invocation detected
- App Service / Phishing content hosted on Azure Webapps
- App Service / Attempt to run high privilege command detected
- AKS / Exposed Kubernetes dashboard detected
- AKS / Container with a sensitive volume detected
- AKV / Access from a TOR exit node to a Key Vault
- AKV / High volume of operations in a Key Vault
- AKV / Suspicious secret listing and query in a Key Vault
- SQL / Unusual export location
- SQL / Attempted logon by a potentially harmful application
- SQL / Logon from an unusual location
- SQL / Potential SQL injection
- Storage / Unusual amount of data extracted from a storage account
- Storage / Unusual change of access permissions in a storage account
- Windows / Detected Petya ransomware indicators
- Windows / Executable found running from a suspicious location

Azure Graph

Home > Resource Graph queries >

Azure Resource Graph Explorer 🖈

Search Query 1 X Query 2 > = microsoft.security/assessments securityresources > = microsoft.security/assessments/suba where type == "microsoft.security/locations/alerts" project $\sqrt{\equiv}$ microsoft.security/locations/alerts ['TimeGeneratedUtc'] = properties.TimeGeneratedUtc, (Security Alerts) 5 ['AlertName'] = properties.AlertDisplayName, = AlertDisplayName : string 6 ['Severity'] = properties.Severity, 7 ['Intent'] = properties.Intent, Severity: string ['ResourceId'] = (tostring(properties['ResourceIdentifiers'][0]['AzureResourceId'])) 8 ProcessingEndTimeUtc : datetime > III ResourceIdentifiers $\equiv_{\text{datetime}}^{\text{TimeGeneratedUtc}}$: Get started Results Charts Messages > III RemediationSteps Formatted results ① ↓ Download as CSV

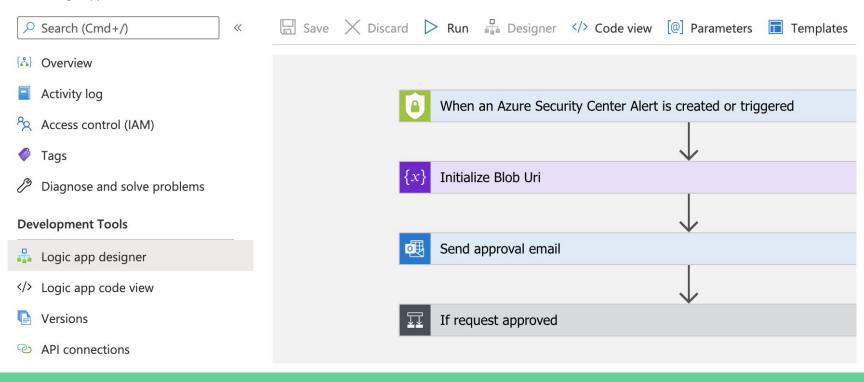
✓ Pin to dashboard > III Extended Properties Off CompromisedEntity: string TimeGeneratedUtc AlertName Severity Intent Resourceld \equiv IsIncident : bool 2021-02-06T23:11:36.292000... Failed SSH brute force attack Probina /subscriptions/0f3add05-eb6... See details ■ SystemAlertId: string ■ StartTimeUtc : datetime ... 2020-12-16T19:55:24.976000... [SAMPLE ALERT] Executable f... Medium Execution /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0f3add05-... See details ■ Description : string 2020-12-16T19:55:25.158000... [SAMPLE ALERT] Access from... Medium Unknown /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0f3add05-... See details = ProductName: string 2020-12-16T19:55:25.026000... [SAMPLE ALERT] Unusual exp... High Exfiltration /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0f3add05-... See details ■ EndTimeUtc : datetime 2020-12-16T19:53:41.871000... [SAMPLE ALERT] Suspicious ... High Unknown /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0f3add05-... See details ■ VendorName : string = AlertUri : string 2021-01-01T18:39:45.496000... New high privileges role dete... Low Persistence /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0F3ADD05... See details ■ AlertType : string ... 2020-12-16T19:55:25.096000... [SAMPLE ALERT] Suspicious ... Medium Unknown /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0f3add05-... See details > III Entities 2020-12-16T19:55:25.061000... [SAMPLE ALERT] Attempted I... High Probina /SUBSCRIPTIONS/0f3add05-... See details ≡ Status: string ... ■Intent : string < Previous Page 1 V of 1 Next > ■ CorrelationKey : string

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Alert Automation

Home > defender-automation > Ask-Remove-MalwareBlob

Ask-Remove-MalwareBlob | Logic app designer



Home > Security Center

Azure Defender

Pricing & settings

Security policy
Security solutions
Workflow automation

Management

Security Center | Workflow automation

Showing subscription 'Microsoft A			ווסווג									
Search (Cmd+/)	«	+ Add workflow auto	mation 🖰 Refre	sh 🖒 Enable 🛇	Disable Delete	e (i) Learn	more \bigcirc Guides &	Feedback				
General												
Overview		Filter by name		∠ Sel En								
Getting started		Name	↑↓ State	us 👈	Scope	\uparrow_{\downarrow}	Trigger Type	\uparrow_{\downarrow}	Description	\uparrow_{\downarrow}	Logic App	\uparrow
		Ask-Remov	re-MalwareB··· 🖒 E	nabled	Microsoft Azure S	ponsorship	Security Center	r alert	Remove Malware Blob		{♣} Ask-Remove-	-MalwareB
Security alerts												
Inventory												
Community												
Cloud Security												
Secure Score												
Regulatory compliance												

Edit workflow automation Trigger conditions ① Choose the trigger conditions that will automatically trigger the configured action. Description Select Security Center data types * Remove Malware Blob Threat detection alerts Alert name contains (i) Potential malware uploaded to a storage blob container Alert severity * Resource group * All severities selected defender-automation **Actions** Configure the Logic App that will be triggered. Choose an existing Logic App or visit the Logic Apps page to create a new one Selected subscription * Microsoft Azure Sponsorship Logic App name ①

Refresh View logic app

Ask-Remove-MalwareBlob (Security Center alerts connector)

Blob deletion request - a potential security threat on maxvpndiag



Request for your input

This email is sent by a playbook run on your subscription

Someone has uploaded potential malware to your Azure Storage account 'maxypndiag'.

Storage Account: maxvpndiag

Container: demo

Blob name: eicar.com.txt

Detected by: Microsoft

More details can be found here

Blob deletion request - a potential security threat on maxvpndiag

Storage Account: maxvpndiag

Container: demo

Blob name: eicar.com.txt

Detected by: Microsoft

More details can be found here

Alternatively, you can remediate this manually: Go to Azure Portal, and delete blob eicar.com.txt in storage account maxypndiag

Delete Blob?

Select one of the options below to respond



Message sent via Microsoft Logic Apps, enabling you to create automated workflows between your favorite apps and services.

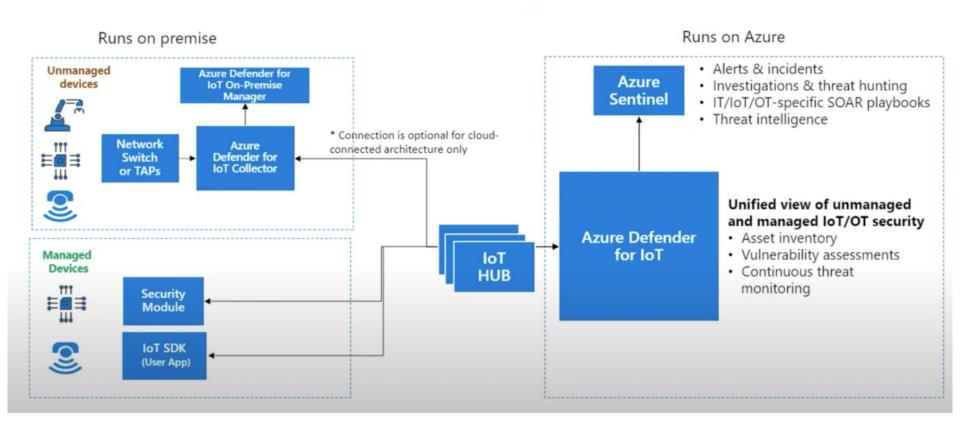
© Microsoft Corporation 2021

Ask-Remove-MalwareBlob

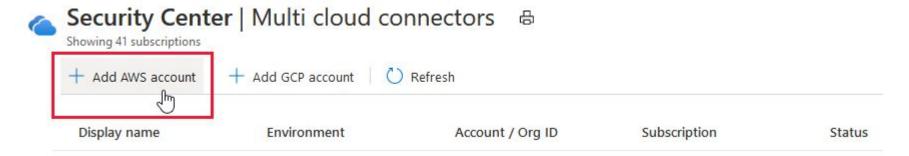
	Run Trigger C Refre	sh 🖉 Edit 🗓 Delete 🚫 Disable \uparrow Upd	ate Schema 🖒 Clone 🤀 Export ♡ Feedback			
(A) Overview	1 To improve traffic flow, we're adding new outbound IP addresses for Logic Apps. Review action needed if you're filtering IP addresses with firewall settings before 08/31/2020. Click to learn more. →					
Activity log Access control (IAM) Tags	↑ Essentials Resource group (change) : c		Definition : 1 trigger, 5 action	s		
Diagnose and solve problems	Subscription (change) : \	Canada Central Visual Studio Enterprise 80049629-87b3-4a06-89ec-bbde42e6465e	Status : Enabled Runs last 24 hours : 2 successful, 1 fail	ied 🗅		
Development Tools	Subscription ID : 8 Summary	00049629-8703-4806-89ec-DDGe42e6465e	Integration Account :			
Logic app code view Versions	Trigger ASCALERT		Actions COUNT			
 API connections Quick start guides 	When an Azure Security Center Alert is created or triggered FREQUENCY		5 actions View in Logic Apps designer	5 actions		
Settings	EVALUATION Evaluated 4 times, fired 4 tim See trigger history	ses in the last 24 hours				
	Runs history					
Identity	All Start time earlier than					
Properties A Locks	Pick a date	Pick a time				
☐ Locks Monitoring	Specify the run identifier to o	Start time	Identifier	Duration Static Result		
■ Alerts	Succeeded	2/20/2021, 8:23 PM	08585877362637247315528293021CU12	30.56 Seconds		
Metrics	Succeeded	2/20/2021, 8:21 PM	08585877363747108477880708683CU09	13 Seconds		



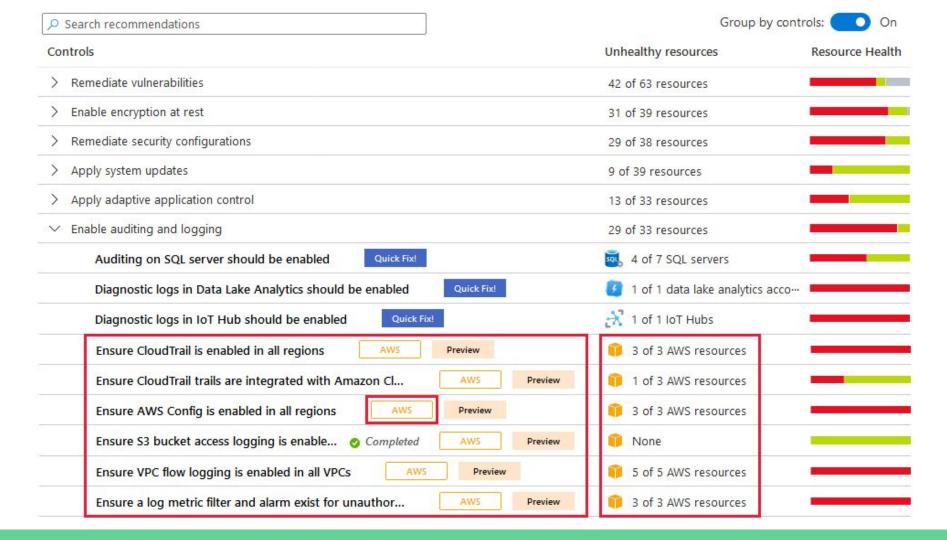
Azure Defender for IoT



Azure Security Center - Multi Cloud



- Automatic agent provisioning (Security Center uses Azure Arc to deploy the Log Analytics agent to your AWS instances)
- Policy management
- Vulnerability management
- Embedded Endpoint Detection and Response (EDR)
- Detection of security misconfigurations
- A single view showing Security Center recommendations and AWS Security Hub findings
- Incorporation of your AWS resources into Security Center's secure score calculations
- Regulatory compliance assessments of your AWS resources



251202561



Suspicious authentication activity

Medium Severity * Active



© 09/10/20, 1... Activity time

Alert description

Although none of them succeeded, some of them used accounts were recognized by the host.

This resembles a dictionary attack, in which an attacker performs numerous authentication attempts using a dictionary of predefined account names and passwords in order to find valid credentials to access the host.

This indicates that some of your host account names might exist in a well-known account name dictionary.

Affected resource



Azure Arc machine



Subscription

MITRE ATT&CK® tactics (i)

Pre-attack



Alert details

Take action

Mitigate the threat

- 1. Enforce the use of strong passwords and do not re-use them across multiple resources and services
- 2. In case this is an Azure Virtual Machine, set up an NSG allow list of only expected IP addresses or ranges. (see https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/documentation/articles/virtual-networks-nsg/)
- 3. In case this is an Azure Virtual Machine, lock down access to it using network JIT (see https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/security-center/just-in-time)

You have 26 more alerts on the affected resource. View all >>

Prevent future attacks

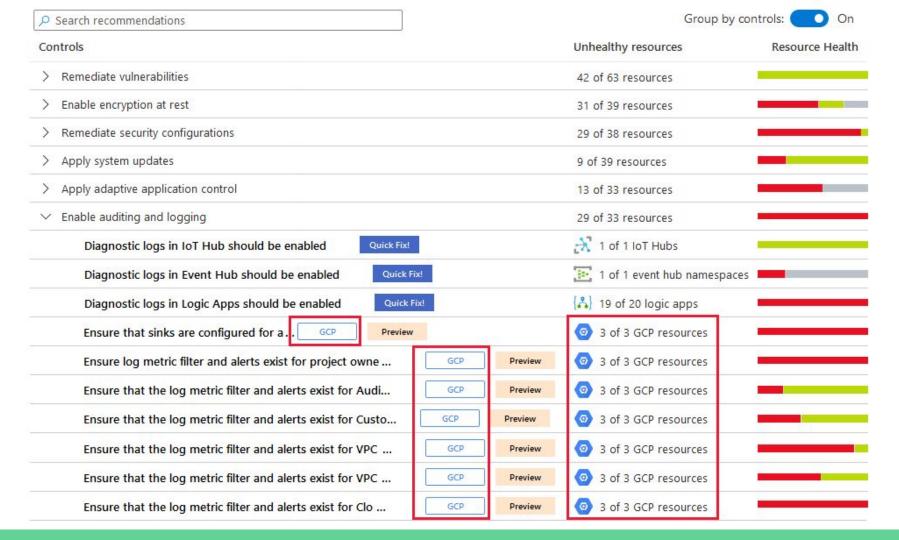
Your top 3 active security recommendations on 👢 EC2:

 Low
 Image: Second of the control of

Solving security recommendations can prevent future attacks by reducing attack surface.

View all 4 recommendations >>

- ✓ 【♣】 Trigger automated response
- Suppress similar alerts (preview)





Microsoft Certified: Security Operations Analyst Associate SC-200

Mitigate threats using Microsoft 365 Defender (25-30%)

- Detect, investigate, respond, and remediate threats to the productivity environment by using Microsoft Defender for Office 365
- Detect, investigate, respond, and remediate endpoint threats by using Microsoft Defender for Endpoint
- Detect, investigate, respond, and remediate identity threats
- Manage cross-domain investigations in Microsoft 365 Defender Portal

Mitigate threats using Azure Defender (25-30%)

- Design and configure an Azure Defender implementation
- Plan and implement the use of data connectors for ingestion of data sources in Azure Defender
- Manage Azure Defender alert rules
- Configure automation and remediation
- Investigate Azure Defender alerts and incidents



Microsoft Certified: Security Operations Analyst Associate SC-200

Mitigate threats using Azure Sentinel (40-45%)

- Design and configure an Azure Sentinel workspace
- Plan and Implement the use of Data Connectors for Ingestion of Data Sources in Azure Sentinel
- Manage Azure Sentinel analytics rules
- Configure Security Orchestration Automation and Remediation (SOAR) in Azure Sentinel
- Manage Azure Sentinel Incidents
- Use Azure Sentinel workbooks to analyze and interpret data
- Hunt for threats using the Azure Sentinel portal



Microsoft Certified: Azure Security Engineer Az-500

Manage identity and access (30-35%)

- Manage Azure Active Directory identities
- Configure secure access by using Azure AD
- Manage application access
- Manage access control

Implement platform protection (15-20%)

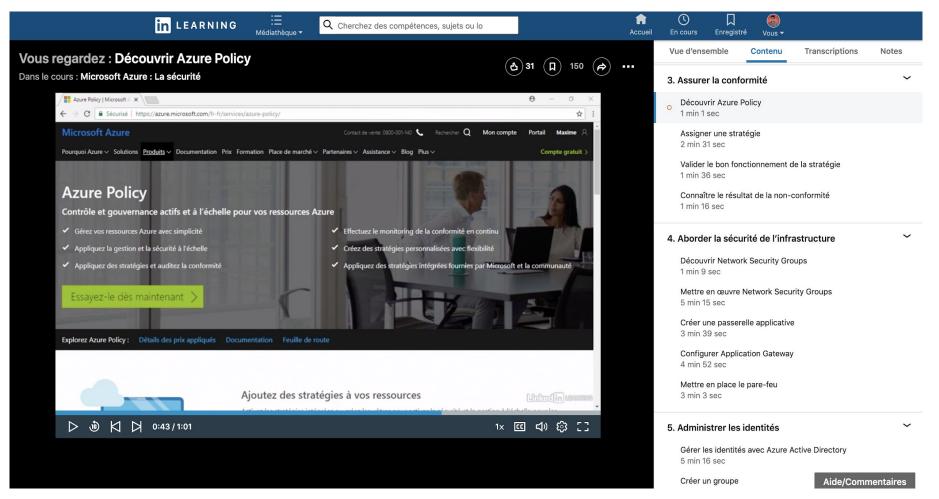
- Implement advanced network security
- Configure advanced security for compute

Manage security operations (25-30%)

- Monitor security by using Azure Monitor
- Monitor security by using Azure Security Center
- Monitor security by using Azure Sentinel
- Configure security policies

Secure data and applications (20-25%)

- Configure security for storage
- Configure security for databases
- Configure and manage Key Vault



Technical Resources

Microsoft Ignite 2020 - https://myignite.microsoft.com/home

 Microsoft Technical Community Content <u>https://github.com/Microsoft/TechnicalCommunityContent</u>

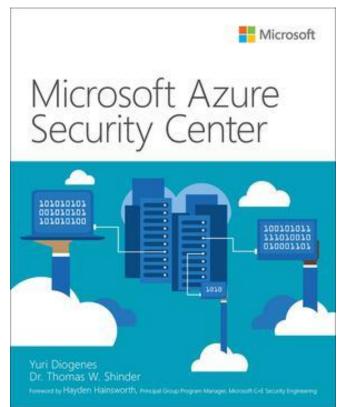
Azure Security Blog - https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/blog/topics/security/

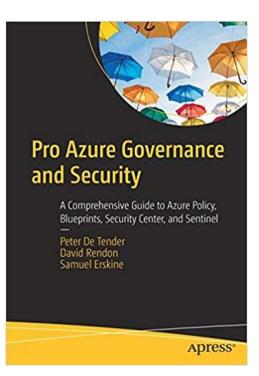
Maxime Blog - http://zigmax.net

Books

Microsoft Azure
Security
Infrastructure







Questions / Talks